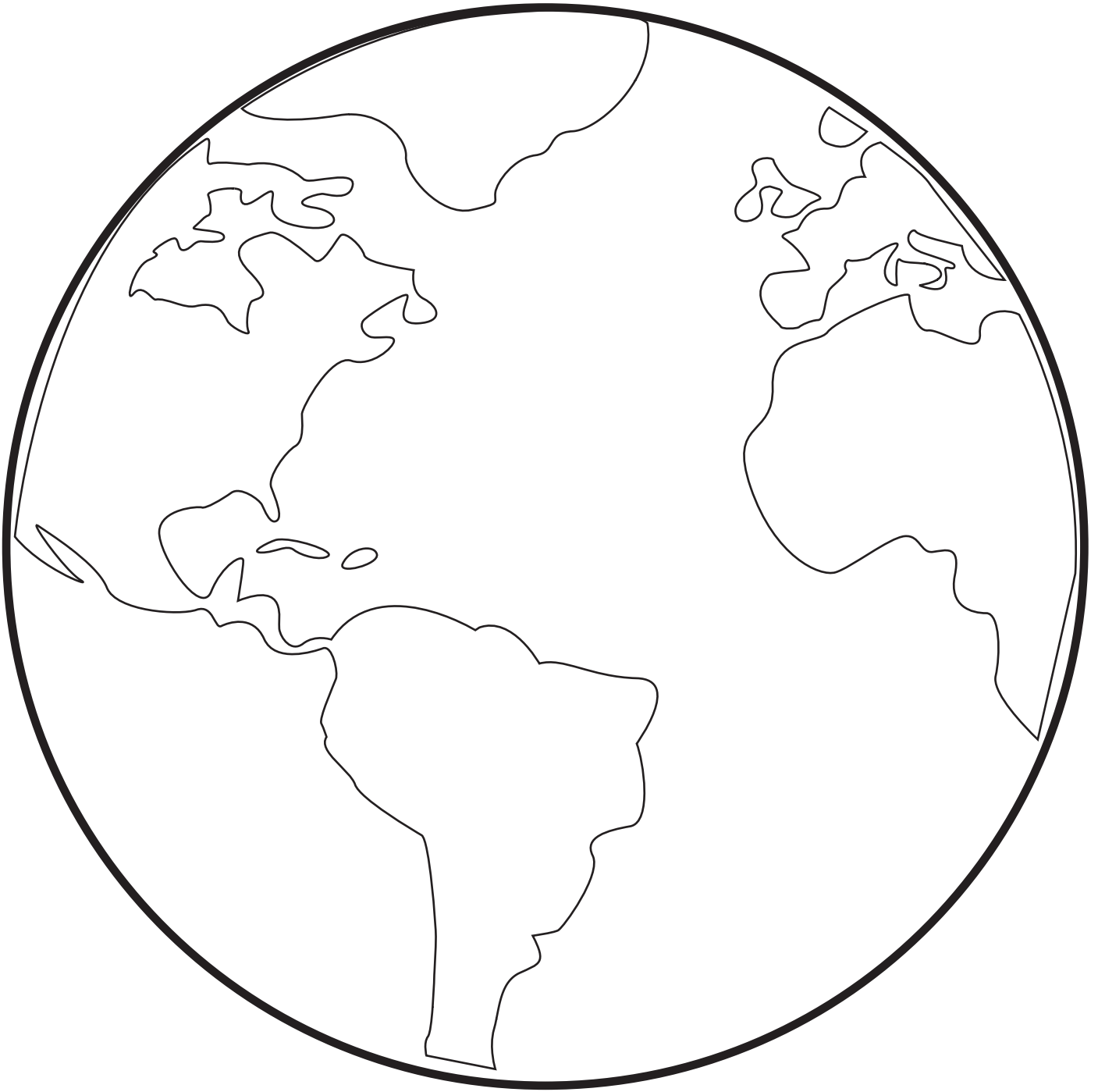




Earth